# THE SHADY SIDE OF SCRIBAL ARTS: SCRIBAL SHADING

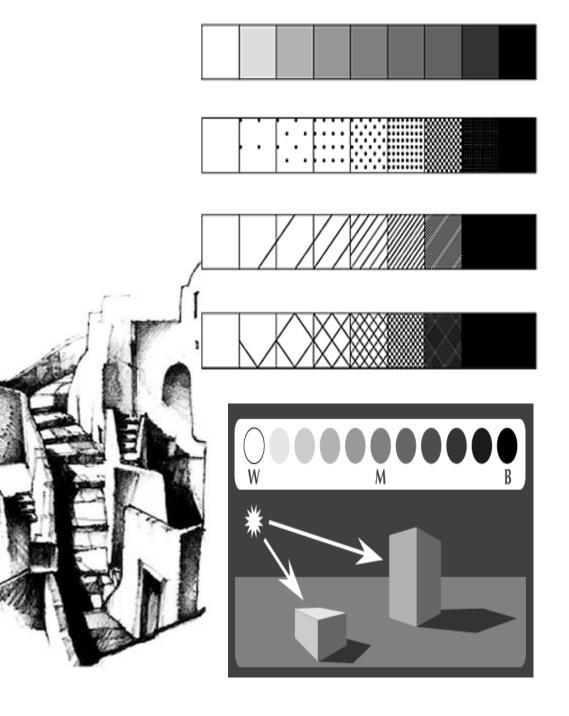
Countess Thorkatla Herjolfsdottir, OP OL Known World Heraldic & Scribal Symposium, AS LII

## Organization

- Understanding Shading
- Understanding Color
- Color Theory
  - French Academy
  - Anti-French Academy
  - Bauhaus
- Shades of Shades
  - Modern
  - Period

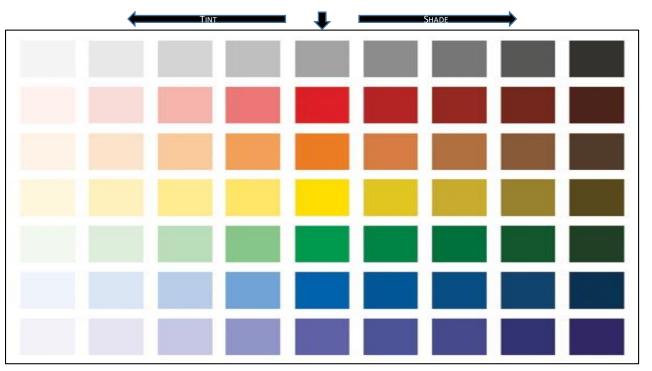
#### **Understanding Shading**

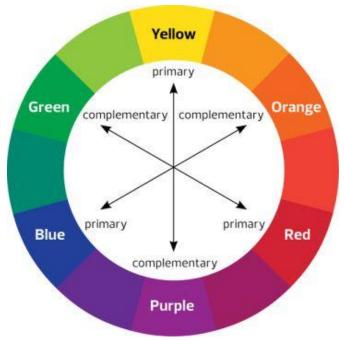
- Why?
  - Adds mass, volume, and 3-dimension effect
- Gradations
  - Move from the amount of "white" spaces to heavily "darkened" space
- Light sources
  - Know the light's location
  - Can place an actual or symbolic light source to remember the direction
  - Multiple directions leads to a disorienting product



# **Understanding Color**

- Colors
  - Hues are the original color
  - Tinting adds white to the hue
  - Shading adds black to the hue
- Primary
  - Red, Blue, Yellow
    - Cannot be reproduced
- Complimentary
  - Opposite from the primary
    - Produces shading through visual tension
- Cool colors recede
  - Green, Blue, Purple
- Warm colors enhances
  - Red, Yellow, Orange

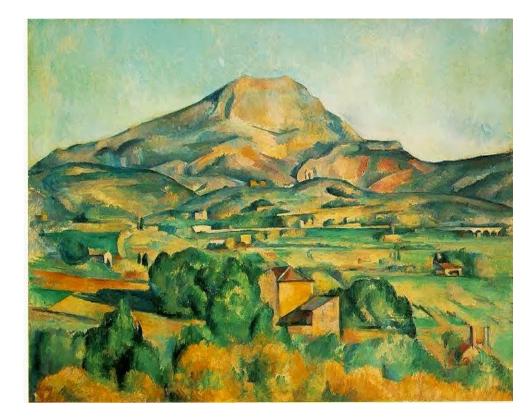




## Anti-French Color Theory

Paul Cézanne – Father of Impressionism

- Color, line, and "form" is how the eye experiences nature
- Color saturation for shading



1895 Paul Cézanne Mont Sainte-Victoire seen from Bellevue

12<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY CATALONIA ROMANESQUE WOOD PANEL PAINTINGS FROM THE MEDIEVAL CHURCHES OF CATALONIA



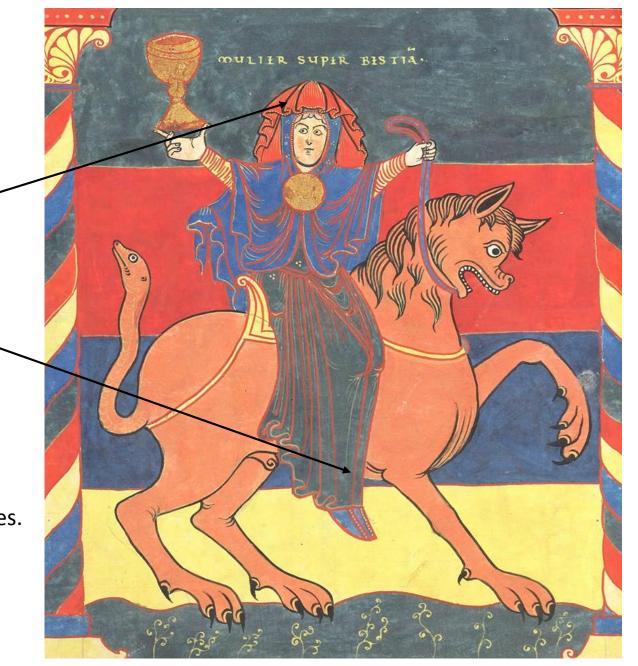
BEFORE 1072 BEATUS OF LIÉBANA, COMMENTARIA IN APOCALYPSIN THE 'BEATUS OF SAINT-SEVER' (BNF, LATIN 8878, FOL. 52V)

> Shading is black Folds form the depth

> Shading is red lines Folds form the depth

11<sup>th</sup> century art forms depth, expression, and mood with lines.

The images are predominately flat.



1240 PARIS THE CRUSADER BIBLE

Shading forms expression

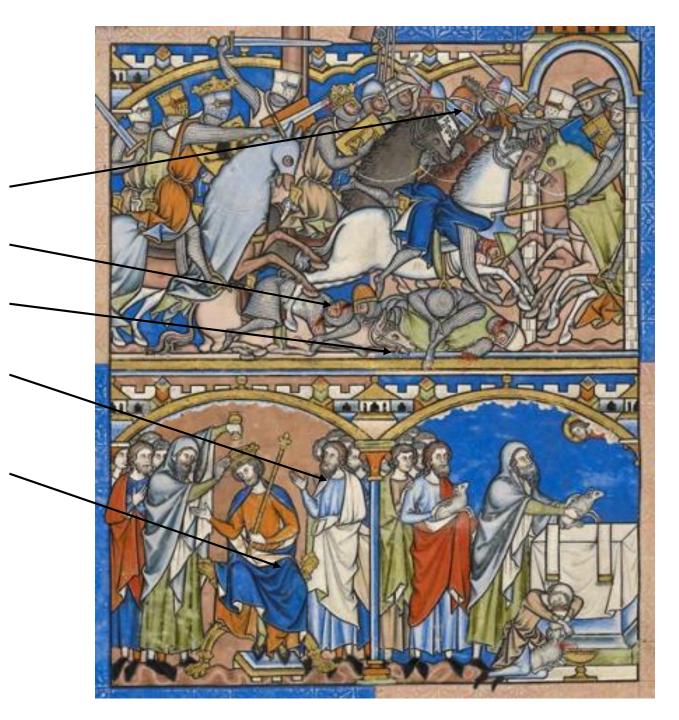
Shading is gold, pale blue, and curvature

Shading forms trim depth

Shading forms the curvilinear form Motif halts and flows into the drape

Shading is blue

13<sup>th</sup> century art forms depth, expression, and mood with shading. The images are becoming fuller on the page.



1313 BELGIUM APOCALYPSE (BNF, FRANÇAIS 13096, FOL. 86V)

Shading forms expression

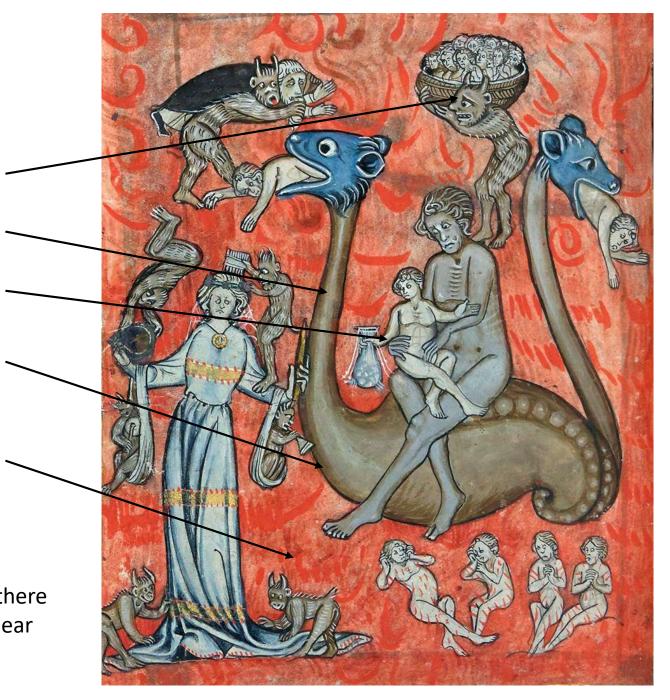
Shading is gold, pale blue, and curvature

Shading forms trim depth

Shading forms the curvilinear form Motif halts and flows into the drape

Shading is blue

14<sup>th</sup> century art forms depth, expression, and mood with shading. The images are becoming fuller on the page, but there is still not consideration of dimension. The trim remains linear and does not fall in and out in the folds.



1503-1508 TOURS OR PARIS LES GRANDES HE

LES GRANDES HEURES D'ANNE DE BRETAGNE, JEAN BOURDICHON

(BNF, LATIN 9474, FOL. 199V)

Shading forms expression

Shading accomplished through complimentary colors

Shading is gold, pale blue, and curvature

Shading forms trim depth

Shading forms the drape Motif is not linear, it flows into the drape

Shading is blue

16<sup>th</sup> century French art forms depth, expression, and mood with shade. Not all of the shade is black or gray.